

## STEP II, 2002, Q10

- 10 A competitor in a Marathon of  $42\frac{3}{8}$  km runs the first  $t$  hours of the race at a constant speed of  $13 \text{ km h}^{-1}$  and the remainder at a constant speed of  $14 + 2t/T \text{ km h}^{-1}$ , where  $T$  hours is her time for the race. Show that the minimum possible value of  $T$  over all possible values of  $t$  is 3.

The speed of another competitor decreases linearly with respect to time from  $16 \text{ km h}^{-1}$  at the start of the race. If both of these competitors have a run time of 3 hours, find the maximum distance between them at any stage of the race.



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